

<p>Provide opportunities to think and discuss</p>	<p>1 Allow students more time to think after a question to increase verbal participation</p>	<p>2 Allow writing time for students to capture ideas</p>	<p>3 Think – Pair – Share</p>	<p>4 Don't do too much and structure active-learning opportunities outside of class time.</p>		
<p>Encourage, demand, and actively manage participation</p>	<p>5 Ask for hands from students who haven't shared</p>	<p>6 Multiple hands Multiple voices</p>	<p>7 Randomly call on students using popsicle sticks or index cards</p>	<p>8 Assign reporters for small groups</p>	<p>9 Whip (around)</p>	<p>10 Monitor student participation</p>
<p>Build an inclusive and fair classroom community</p>	<p>11 Learn or have access to student names</p>	<p>12 Introduce culturally diverse and relevant examples</p>	<p>13 Work in stations or small groups</p>	<p>14 Use varied active-learning strategies</p>	<p>15 Be explicit about promoting access and equity for ALL students</p>	
<p>Monitor behavior to cultivate divergent thinking</p>	<p>16 Ask open-ended questions</p>	<p>17 Do not judge responses</p>	<p>18 Use praise with caution</p>	<p>19 Establish classroom community and norms</p>		
<p>Teach ALL the students in your classroom</p>	<p>20 Teach students from the moment they arrive</p>		<p>21 Collect assessment evidence from every student, every class</p>			